

PROB. 13-134

$W = 4 \text{ LB}, V_1 = 0$

a) FIND V_2 @ $t = 2^s$



BLOCK BEGINS TO MOVE WHEN $P = 4 \text{ LB}$

$P = at, a = \frac{P}{t} = \frac{(10 \text{ LB})}{(2^s)} = 5 \frac{\text{LB}}{s}$

$P = 5t, t = \frac{(4 \text{ LB})}{(5 \frac{\text{LB}}{s})} = 0.8^s$

$m \vec{V}_1 + \sum \vec{I} P_{1-2} = m \vec{V}_2 = \frac{W}{g} \vec{V}_2$

$\sum I P_{1-2} = \int F dt = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} (P - W) dt = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} (5t - W) dt$
 $= \left[5 \frac{t^2}{2} - Wt \right]_{t_1}^{t_2} = \frac{5}{2} (t_2^2 - t_1^2) - W(t_2 - t_1)$

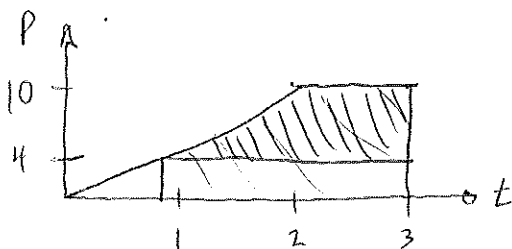
$\frac{5}{2} (t_2^2 - t_1^2) - W(t_2 - t_1) = \frac{W}{g} V_2$

$V_2 = \frac{g}{W} \left[\frac{5}{2} (t_2^2 - t_1^2) - W(t_2 - t_1) \right]$

$V_2 = \frac{(32.2 \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{s}^2})}{(4 \text{ LB})} \cdot \left\{ \frac{5}{2} \left[(2^s)^2 - (0.8^s)^2 \right] - (4 \text{ LB})(2 - 0.8^s) \right\}$

$V_2 = 28.98 \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{s}}$

b) FIND V_2 @ $t = 3^s$



BLOCK BEGINS TO MOVE

AT $t_1 = 0.8^s$

IMPULSE IS SHADED AREA

PROB. 13-134 CONT.

$$mU_1 + \Sigma IMP_{1-2} = mU_2 = \frac{W}{g} U_2$$

$$\Sigma IMP_{1-2} = \int F dt = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} (P-W) dt + \int_{t_2}^{t_3} (P-W) dt$$

$$\int_{t_2}^{t_3} (P-W) dt = (P-W)(t_3 - t_2)$$

$$U_2 = \frac{g}{W} \cdot \left[\frac{5}{2} (t_2^2 - t_1^2) - W(t_2 - t_1) + (P-W)(t_3 - t_2) \right]$$

$$U_2 = \frac{(32.2 \frac{ft}{s^2})}{(4^{lb})} \cdot \left\{ \frac{5}{2} \left[(2^s)^2 - (0.8^s)^2 \right] - (4^{lb})(2 - 0.8^s) + 6(1^s) \right\}$$

$$U_2 = 77.28 \frac{ft}{s}$$