

PROB. 6.49

FIND FORCES IN DF, DG, EG.

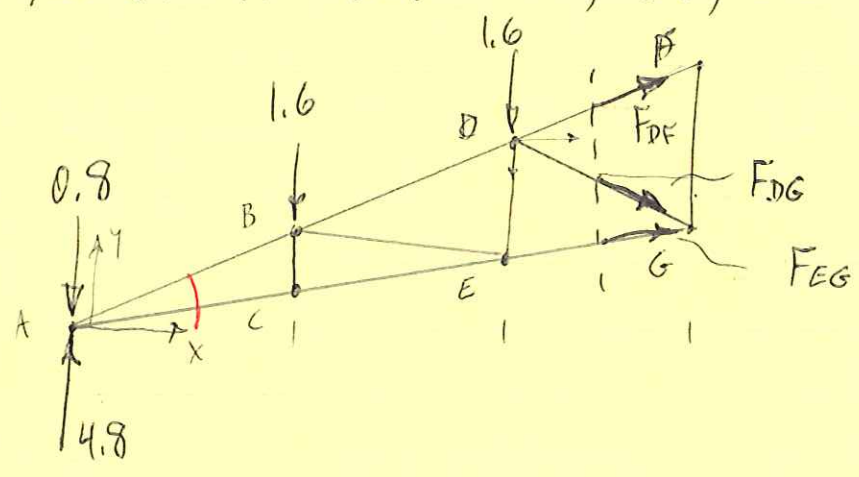
FIND REACTIONS AT A AND L:

$$\sum F_y = 0: R_A + R_L = 9.6$$

BY SYMMETRY, $R_A = R_L$

$$R_A = R_L = 4.8 \text{ KIPS}$$

PASS SECTION THROUGH DF, DG, EG:



$$\text{FOR } \vec{F}_{DF}: \theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{10.5}{24}\right) = 23.6^\circ$$

$$\vec{F}_{DF} = (\cos 23.6^\circ F_{DF}) \hat{i} + (\sin 23.6^\circ F_{DF}) \hat{j} \text{ KIPS}$$

$$\vec{F}_{DF} = (0.916 F_{DF}) \hat{i} + (0.4 F_{DF}) \hat{j} \text{ KIPS}$$

FOR \vec{F}_{DG} :

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(5)

$$X_D = 16', \quad \text{Slope TAN } 23.6^\circ = \frac{y_D}{16}, \quad y_D = 6.99 \text{ ft}$$

$$X_G = 24', \quad y_G = 4.5 \text{ ft}$$

$$dx = X_G - X_D = 8, \quad dy = y_G - y_D = 4.5 - 6.99 = -2.49 \text{ ft}$$

$$d = \sqrt{8^2 + (2.49)^2} = 8.38 \text{ ft}$$

$$\vec{F}_{DG} = \left[\left(\frac{8}{8.38} \right) F_{DG} \right] \hat{i} + \left[\left(\frac{-2.49}{8.38} \right) F_{DG} \right] \hat{j}$$

$$\vec{F}_{DG} = (0.955 F_{DG}) \hat{i} + (-0.297 F_{DG}) \hat{j} \quad \text{KIPS}$$

$$\text{FOR } \vec{F}_{EG}: \quad \theta = \text{TAN}^{-1} \left(\frac{4.5}{24} \right) = 10.6^\circ$$

$$\vec{F}_{EG} = (\cos 10.6^\circ F_{EG}) \hat{i} + (\sin 10.6^\circ F_{EG}) \hat{j}$$

$$\vec{F}_{EG} = (0.983 F_{EG}) \hat{i} + (0.184 F_{EG}) \hat{j} \quad \text{KIPS}$$

$$\underline{\sum M_G = 0 \quad +\curvearrowright}$$

$$-(24 \text{ ft})(4.8 \text{ KIPS}) + (24)(8) + (16)(1.6) + (8)(1.6)$$

$$-(6)(0.916 F_{DF}) = 0$$

$$\boxed{F_{DF} = -10.48 \text{ KIPS}} \quad (\text{COMPRESSION})$$

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POINT E: $x_E = 16 \text{ ft}$ $y_E = 16 \tan(10.6^\circ) = 2.99 \text{ ft}$

DISTANCE FROM D TO E: $6.99 - 2.99 = 4 \text{ ft}$

$\sum M_D = 0 \quad +\curvearrowright$

$-(16 \text{ ft})(4.8 \text{ kips}) + (16)(0.8) + (8)(1.6) + (4)(0.983 F_{EG}) = 0$

$F_{EG} = 13.0 \text{ kips}$ (TENSION)

$\sum M_A = 0 \quad +\curvearrowright$

$-(8 \text{ ft})(1.6 \text{ kips}) - (16)(1.6) - (7)(0.955 F_{DG}) = 0$

$-(16)(0.297 F_{DG}) = 0$

$-38.4 - 11.4 F_{DG} = 0$

$F_{DG} = -3.37 \text{ kips}$ (COMPRESSION)